



	2019 SCORE	2021 SCORE	2021 GLOBAL AVERAGE
PREVENTION	9.7	12.9	28.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	0	0	45.3
Zoonotic disease	8	27.2	19.8
Biosecurity	0	0	18.7
Biosafety	0	0	20.9
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	0	2.6
Immunization	50	50	63.3
DETECTION AND REPORTING	8.3	4.2	32.3
Laboratory systems strength and quality	0	0	44.9
Laboratory supply chains	0	0	15.9
Real-time surveillance and reporting	25	0	34.6
Surveillance data accessibility and transparency	0	0	34.7
Case-based investigation	0	0	16.9
Epidemiology workforce	25	25	46.5
RAPID RESPONSE	24.6	18	37.6
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	0	30.4
Exercising response plans	0	0	21.1
Emergency response operation	0	0	27
Linking public health and security authorities	0	0	22.1
Risk communication	54.2	54.2	57.9
Access to communications infrastructure	18.2	21.9	65.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	50	39

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)

	2019 SCORE	2021 SCORE	2021 GLOBAL AVERAGE
HEALTH SYSTEM	13.4	13.4	31.5
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals, and community care centers	5.4	5.3	30
Supply chain for health system and healthcare workers	11.1	11.1	28.5
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	0	10.3
Healthcare access	52.3	52.3	55.2
Communications with health-care workers during a public health emergency	0	0	10.8
Infection control practices	0	0	40.5
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	25	25	45.1
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	24	24.5	47.8
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	50	58.5
Cross-border agreements on public and health emergency response	0	0	50
International commitments	18.8	21.9	56.1
JEE and PVS	0	0	18.7
Financing	8.3	8.3	35.2
Commitment to sharing of genetic and biological data and specimens	66.7	66.7	68.4
RISK ENVIRONMENT	32	27.4	55.8
Political and security risk	0.3	0.3	58.1
Socio-economic resilience	34.1	34.1	60.9
Infrastructure adequacy	8.3	8.3	50.2
Environmental risks	65	42.3	54.7
Public health vulnerabilities	52.2	52.3	55.3