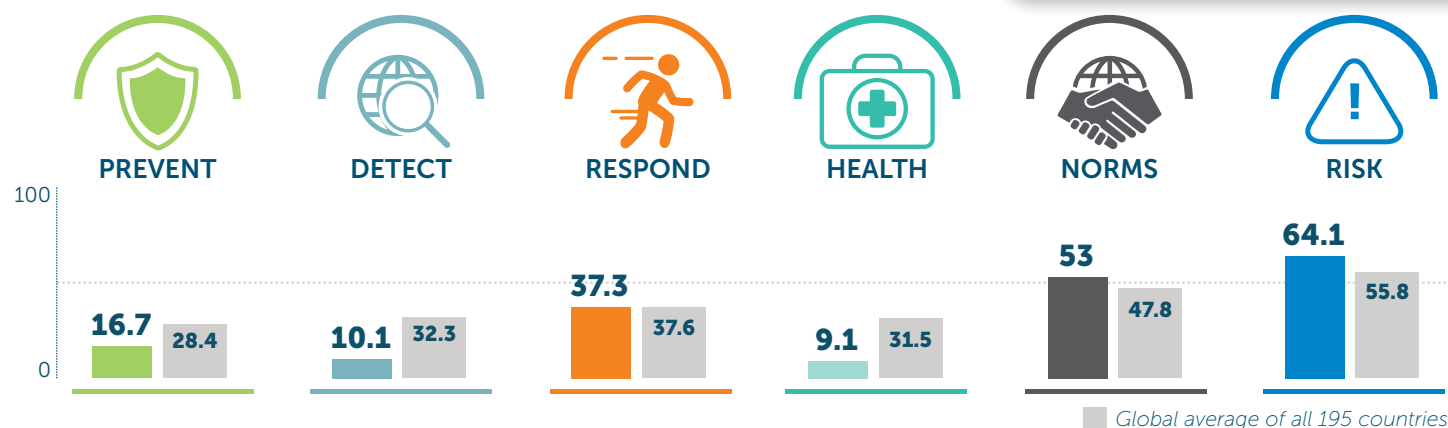


St. Kitts and Nevis

31.7 Index Score

122/195



	2019 SCORE	2021 SCORE	2021 GLOBAL AVERAGE
PREVENTION	16.7	16.7	28.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	50	50	45.3
Zoonotic disease	0	0	19.8
Biosecurity	0	0	18.7
Biosafety	0	0	20.9
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	0	2.6
Immunization	50	50	63.3
DETECTION AND REPORTING	8.1	10.1	32.3
Laboratory systems strength and quality	0	0	44.9
Laboratory supply chains	0	0	15.9
Real-time surveillance and reporting	0	0	34.6
Surveillance data accessibility and transparency	23.3	23.3	34.7
Case-based investigation	0	12.5	16.9
Epidemiology workforce	25	25	46.5
RAPID RESPONSE	36.4	37.3	37.6
Emergency preparedness and response planning	4.2	20.8	30.4
Exercising response plans	0	25	21.1
Emergency response operation	33.3	33.3	27
Linking public health and security authorities	0	0	22.1
Risk communication	37.5	50	57.9
Access to communications infrastructure	80	82.2	65.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	50	39

	2019 SCORE	2021 SCORE	2021 GLOBAL AVERAGE
HEALTH SYSTEM	9.1	9.1	31.5
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals, and community care centers	11.4	11.4	30
Supply chain for health system and healthcare workers	0	0	28.5
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	0	10.3
Healthcare access	52.3	52.3	55.2
Communications with health-care workers during a public health emergency	0	0	10.8
Infection control practices	0	0	40.5
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	0	0	45.1
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	51.9	53	47.8
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	50	58.5
Cross-border agreements on public and health emergency response	100	100	50
International commitments	28.1	34.4	56.1
JEE and PVS	0	0	18.7
Financing	66.7	66.7	35.2
Commitment to sharing of genetic and biological data and specimens	66.7	66.7	68.4
RISK ENVIRONMENT	62.8	64.1	55.8
Political and security risk	76.4	79.9	58.1
Socio-economic resilience	65.2	65.5	60.9
Infrastructure adequacy	66.7	66.7	50.2
Environmental risks	48.1	51.1	54.7
Public health vulnerabilities	57.4	57.4	55.3

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)