## **São Tomé and Príncipe**

26.6 Index Score

**158**/195

**RISK** 

55.8

46



Global average of all 195 countries

	<b>2019</b> SCORE	<b>2021</b> SCORE	<b>2021</b> GLOBAL AVERAGE
PREVENTION	0	14.4	28.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	0	8.3	45.3
Zoonotic disease	0	2.8	19.8
Biosecurity	0	0	18.7
Biosafety	0	0	20.9
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	0	2.6
Immunization	0	75	63.3
DETECTION AND REPORTING	5.8	7.9	32.3
Laboratory systems strength and quality	0	37.5	44.9
Laboratory supply chains	0	0	15.9
Real-time surveillance and reporting	25	0	34.6
Surveillance data accessibility and transparency	10	10	34.7
Case-based investigation	0	0	16.9
Epidemiology workforce	0	0	46.5
RAPID RESPONSE	29.4	32.1	37.6
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	20.8	30.4
Exercising response plans	0	37.5	21.1
Emergency response operation	0	0	27
Linking public health and security authorities	0	0	22.1
Risk communication	50	66.7	57.9
Access to communications infrastructure	55.5	49.8	65.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	50	39

Scores are normalized	(0–100, where 10t	) = most favorable)
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	<b>2019</b> SCORE	<b>2021</b> SCORE	<b>2021</b> GLOBAL
HEALTH SYSTEM	10.9	25.2	<b>31.5</b>
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals, and community care centers	21.7	21.7	30
Supply chain for health system and healthcare workers	0	0	28.5
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	0	10.3
Healthcare access	54.5	54.5	55.2
Communications with health- care workers during a public health emergency	0	0	10.8
Infection control practices	0	100	40.5
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	0	0	45.1
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	34.7	33.9	47.8
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	50	58.5
Cross-border agreements on public and health emergency response	0	0	50
International commitments	25	28.1	56.1
JEE and PVS	0	25	18.7
Financing	66.7	33.3	35.2
Commitment to sharing of genetic and biological data and specimens	66.7	66.7	68.4
RISK ENVIRONMENT	44.7	46	55.8
Political and security risk	56.2	62.7	58.1
Socio-economic resilience	55	54.7	60.9
Infrastructure adequacy	25	25	50.2
Environmental risks	41.4	41.2	54.7
Public health vulnerabilities	46.1	46.5	55.3