

# North Macedonia

**39.1** Index Score

**90/195**



**PREVENT**



**DETECT**



**RESPOND**



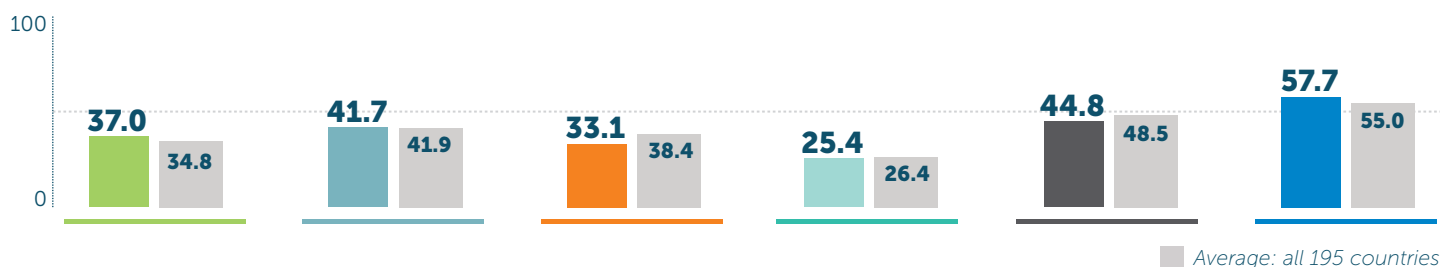
**HEALTH**



**NORMS**



**RISK**



■ Average: all 195 countries

|  | COUNTRY SCORE | AVERAGE SCORE* |   | COUNTRY SCORE | AVERAGE SCORE* |
|--|---------------|----------------|---|---------------|----------------|
| <b>PREVENTION</b>  | <b>37.0</b>   | <b>34.8</b>    | <b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>  | <b>25.4</b>   | <b>26.4</b>    |
| Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)                                     | 75            | 42.4           | Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers        | 42.2          | 24.4           |
| Zoonotic disease   | 27.8          | 27.1           | Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment                        | 0             | 21.2           |
| Biosecurity  | 20            | 16.0           | Healthcare access   | 47.6          | 38.4           |
| Biosafety  | 0             | 22.8           | Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency | 0             | 15.1           |
| Dual-use research and culture of responsible science               | 0             | 1.7            | Infection control practices and availability of equipment               | 0             | 20.8           |
| Immunization   | 86            | 85.0           | Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures                | 75            | 42.2           |
| <b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>                                     | <b>41.7</b>   | <b>41.9</b>    | <b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>                              | <b>44.8</b>   | <b>48.5</b>    |
| Laboratory systems   | 66.7          | 54.4           | IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction                    | 100           | 62.3           |
| Real-time surveillance and reporting                               | 66.7          | 39.1           | Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response  | 50            | 54.4           |
| Epidemiology workforce   | 25            | 42.3           | International commitments   | 34.4          | 53.4           |
| Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors | 0             | 29.7           | JEE and PVS   | 0             | 17.7           |
| <b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>  | <b>33.1</b>   | <b>38.4</b>    | Financing   | 16.7          | 36.4           |
| Emergency preparedness and response planning                       | 12.5          | 16.9           | Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens          | 66.7          | 68.1           |
| Exercising response plans  | 0             | 16.2           | <b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>   | <b>57.7</b>   | <b>55.0</b>    |
| Emergency response operation                                       | 33.3          | 23.6           | Political and security risks  | 53.6          | 60.4           |
| Linking public health and security authorities                     | 0             | 22.6           | Socio-economic resilience   | 85.4          | 66.1           |
| Risk communication   | 25            | 39.4           | Infrastructure adequacy   | 41.7          | 49.0           |
| Access to communications infrastructure                            | 81.2          | 72.7           | Environmental risks   | 53.6          | 52.9           |
| Trade and travel restrictions                                      | 100           | 97.4           | Public health vulnerabilities   | 55.9          | 46.9           |

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)