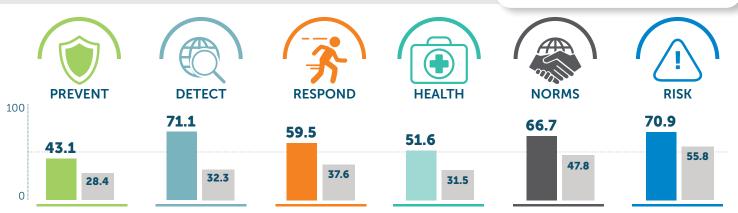
Japan

60.5 Index 1

18/195



2024

Global average of all 195 countries

	2019 SCORE	2021 SCORE	2021 GLOBAL AVERAGE
PREVENTION	47.2	43.1	28.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	91.7	91.7	45.3
Zoonotic disease	29.7	29.7	19.8
Biosecurity	12	12	18.7
Biosafety	50	50	20.9
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	0	2.6
Immunization	100	75	63.3
DETECTION AND REPORTING	56.1	71.1	32.3
Laboratory systems strength and quality	25	37.5	44.9
Laboratory supply chains	50	100	15.9
Real-time surveillance and reporting	100	100	34.6
Surveillance data accessibility and transparency	86.7	76.7	34.7
Case-based investigation	25	62.5	16.9
Epidemiology workforce	50	50	46.5
RAPID RESPONSE	63.1	59.5	37.6
Emergency preparedness and response planning	50	50	30.4
Exercising response plans	0	25	21.1
Emergency response operation	33.3	33.3	27
Linking public health and security authorities	100	100	22.1
Risk communication	83.3	83.3	57.9
Access to communications infrastructure	75.3	74.8	65.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	50	39

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)

1 Re	2021
	GLOBAL AVERAGE
L.6	31.5
3.8	30
4.4	28.5
0	10.3
2.8	55.2
0	10.8
00	40.5
00	40.5
00	45.1
00 5.7	45.1 47.8
00 5.7 50	45.1 47.8 58.5
00 5.7 50	45.1 47.8 58.5 50
000 5.7 50 50	45.1 47.8 58.5 50 50
000 5.7 500 500 500	45.1 47.8 58.5 50 50 56.1 18.7
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 000 5.7 500 500	45.1 47.8 58.5 50 56.1 18.7 35.2 68.4 55.8
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