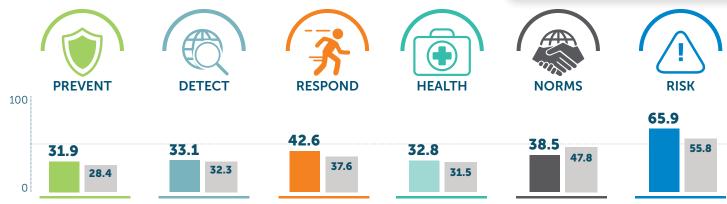
## **Costa Rica**

40.8 Index Score

**73**/195



Global average of all 195 countries

	2019 SCORE	<b>2021</b> SCORE	<b>2021</b> GLOBAL AVERAGE
PREVENTION	31.9	31.9	28.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	41.7	41.7	45.3
Zoonotic disease	24.9	24.9	19.8
Biosecurity	0	0	18.7
Biosafety	50	50	20.9
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	0	2.6
Immunization	75	75	63.3
DETECTION AND REPORTING	33.1	33.1	32.3
Laboratory systems strength and quality	75	75	44.9
Laboratory supply chains	0	0	15.9
Real-time surveillance and reporting	25	25	34.6
Surveillance data accessibility and transparency	23.3	23.3	34.7
Case-based investigation	0	0	16.9
Epidemiology workforce	75	75	46.5
RAPID RESPONSE	39.6	42.6	37.6
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.7	30.4
Exercising response plans	0	25	21.1
Emergency response operation	33.3	33.3	27
Linking public health and security authorities	0	0	22.1
Risk communication	58.3	83.3	57.9
Access to communications infrastructure	85.7	90.1	65.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	50	39

Scores are normalized	(0–100, where 10t	) = most favorable)
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	<b>2019</b> SCORE	<b>2021</b> SCORE	<b>2021</b> GLOBAL AVERAGE
HEALTH SYSTEM	32.8	32.8	31.5
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals, and community care centers	9.8	9.7	30
Supply chain for health system and healthcare workers	16.7	16.7	28.5
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	0	10.3
Healthcare access	53	53.1	55.2
Communications with health- care workers during a public health emergency	0	0	10.8
Infection control practices	100	100	40.5
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	50	45.1
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	38	38.5	47.8
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	50	58.5
Cross-border agreements on public and health emergency response	50	50	50
International commitments	28.1	31.3	56.1
JEE and PVS	0	0	18.7
Financing	33.3	33.3	35.2
Commitment to sharing of genetic and biological data and specimens	66.7	66.7	68.4
RISK ENVIRONMENT	67.8	65.9	55.8
Political and security risk	77.2	72.6	58.1
Socio-economic resilience	77.4	69.4	60.9
Infrastructure adequacy	50	50	50.2
Environmental risks	67.2	70.5	54.7
Public health vulnerabilities	67.2	67.2	55.3