



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



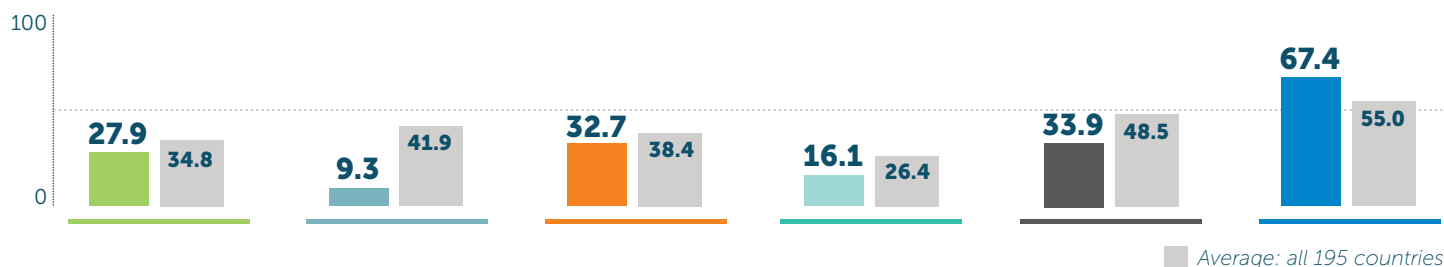
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	27.9	34.8	HEALTH SYSTEM	16.1	26.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	25	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	6.3	24.4
Zoonotic disease	27.4	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	21.2
Biosecurity	0	16.0	Healthcare access	47.8	38.4
Biosafety	0	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Immunization	97.4	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
DETECTION AND REPORTING	9.3	41.9	COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	33.9	48.5
Laboratory systems	16.7	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	18.3	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	0	42.3	International commitments	28.1	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7	JEE and PVS	0	17.7
RAPID RESPONSE	32.7	38.4	Financing	50	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
Exercising response plans	50	16.2	RISK ENVIRONMENT	67.4	55.0
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6	Political and security risks	85.7	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	74.7	66.1
Risk communication	0	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	66.7	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	75	72.7	Environmental risks	68.5	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	41.3	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)