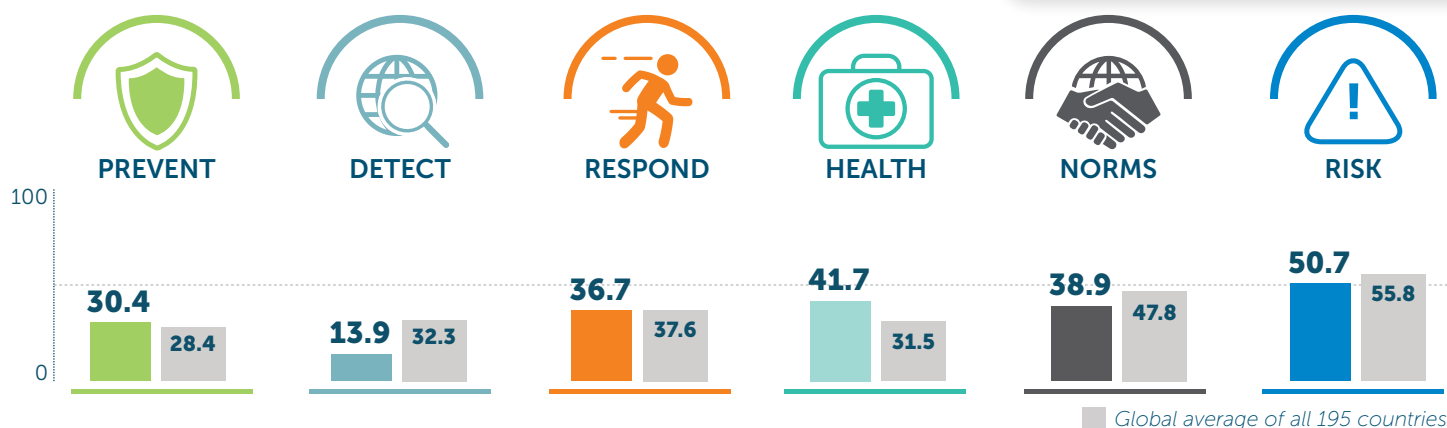


Bosnia and Herzegovina

35.4 Index Score

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	2019 SCORE	2021 SCORE	2021 GLOBAL AVERAGE
PREVENTION	34.6	30.4	28.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	58.3	58.3	45.3
Zoonotic disease	24.2	24.3	19.8
Biosecurity	0	0	18.7
Biosafety	50	50	20.9
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	0	2.6
Immunization	75	50	63.3
DETECTION AND REPORTING	13.3	13.9	32.3
Laboratory systems strength and quality	50	50	44.9
Laboratory supply chains	0	0	15.9
Real-time surveillance and reporting	0	0	34.6
Surveillance data accessibility and transparency	30	33.3	34.7
Case-based investigation	0	0	16.9
Epidemiology workforce	0	0	46.5
RAPID RESPONSE	36	36.7	37.6
Emergency preparedness and response planning	4.2	4.2	30.4
Exercising response plans	0	25	21.1
Emergency response operation	33.3	33.3	27
Linking public health and security authorities	0	0	22.1
Risk communication	37.5	66.7	57.9
Access to communications infrastructure	77.1	77.7	65.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	50	39

	2019 SCORE	2021 SCORE	2021 GLOBAL AVERAGE
HEALTH SYSTEM	39.3	41.7	31.5
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals, and community care centers	13.1	13.1	30
Supply chain for health system and healthcare workers	33.3	50	28.5
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	0	10.3
Healthcare access	54	53.9	55.2
Communications with health-care workers during a public health emergency	0	0	10.8
Infection control practices	100	100	40.5
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	75	75	45.1
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	45.3	38.9	47.8
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	0	58.5
Cross-border agreements on public and health emergency response	100	100	50
International commitments	46.9	50	56.1
JEE and PVS	0	0	18.7
Financing	8.3	16.7	35.2
Commitment to sharing of genetic and biological data and specimens	66.7	66.7	68.4
RISK ENVIRONMENT	49.9	50.7	55.8
Political and security risk	42.6	43.7	58.1
Socio-economic resilience	63.6	63.6	60.9
Infrastructure adequacy	41.7	41.7	50.2
Environmental risks	52.6	55.7	54.7
Public health vulnerabilities	48.9	48.6	55.3

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)