



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



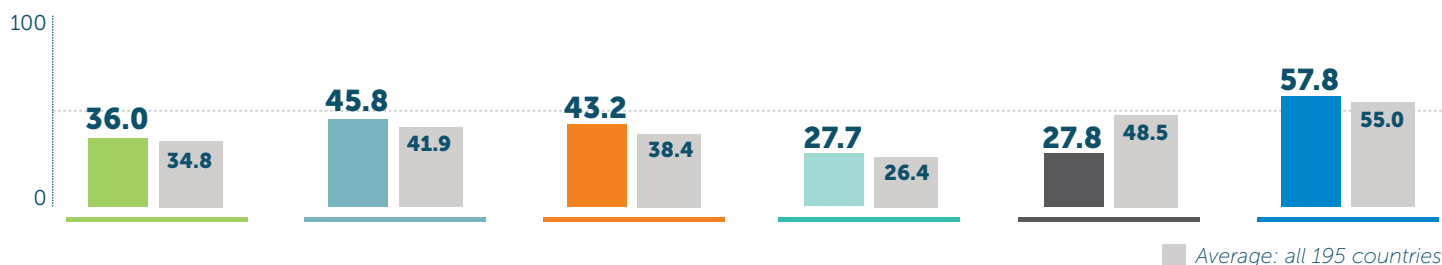
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	36.0	34.8	HEALTH SYSTEM	27.7	26.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	75	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	7.4	24.4
Zoonotic disease	21	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Biosecurity	4	16.0	Healthcare access	29.5	38.4
Biosafety	0	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Immunization	100	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
DETECTION AND REPORTING	45.8	41.9	COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	27.8	48.5
Laboratory systems	75	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	26.7	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	75	42.3	International commitments	25	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7	JEE and PVS	25	17.7
RAPID RESPONSE	43.2	38.4	Financing	0	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	6.3	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
Exercising response plans	0	16.2	RISK ENVIRONMENT	57.8	55.0
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6	Political and security risks	42.9	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	64	66.1
Risk communication	75	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	66.7	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	99.4	72.7	Environmental risks	56.6	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	60.5	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)