



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



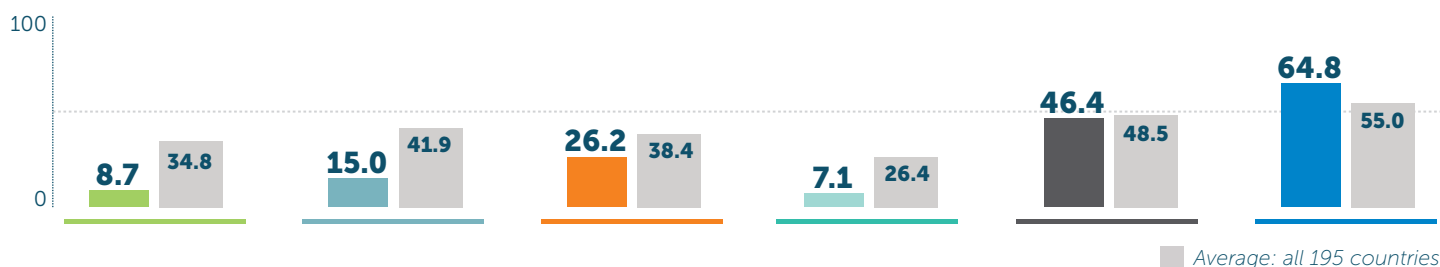
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	8.7	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	0	42.4
Zoonotic disease	0	27.1
Biosecurity	0	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	44.7	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	15.0	41.9
Laboratory systems	33.3	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	0	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	25	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	26.2	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.9
Exercising response plans	0	16.2
Emergency response operation	0	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	25	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	87.3	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	7.1	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	11.5	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	21.2
Healthcare access	27.9	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	0	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	46.4	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
International commitments	28.1	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	33.3	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	64.8	55.0
Political and security risks	82.1	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	70.6	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	66.7	49.0
Environmental risks	45.3	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	55.6	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)