



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



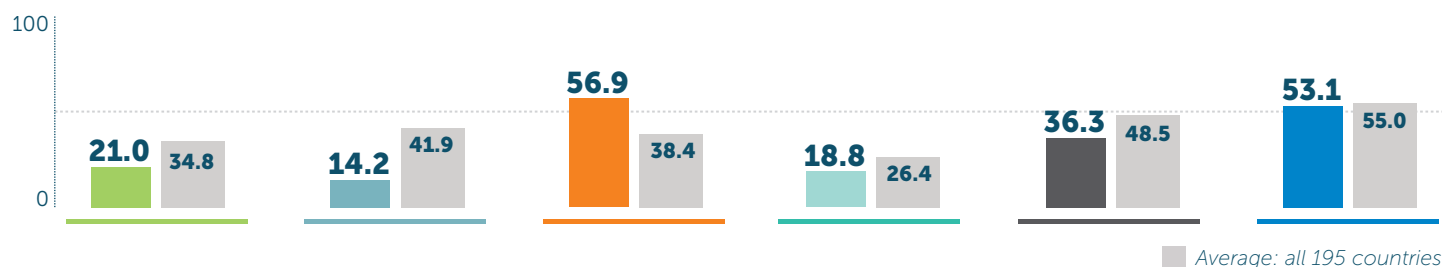
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	21.0	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	25	42.4
Zoonotic disease	7.5	27.1
Biosecurity	0	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	79.8	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	14.2	41.9
Laboratory systems	25	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	5	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	25	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	56.9	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	75	16.9
Exercising response plans	0	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6
Risk communication	50	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	55.9	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	18.8	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	8.7	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	66.7	21.2
Healthcare access	33.3	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	0	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	36.3	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
International commitments	15.6	53.4
JEE and PVS	25	17.7
Financing	50	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	53.1	55.0
Political and security risks	85.7	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	59.5	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	33.3	49.0
Environmental risks	49.1	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	35.2	46.9