

Bosnia and Herzegovina

42.8 Index Score

79/195



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



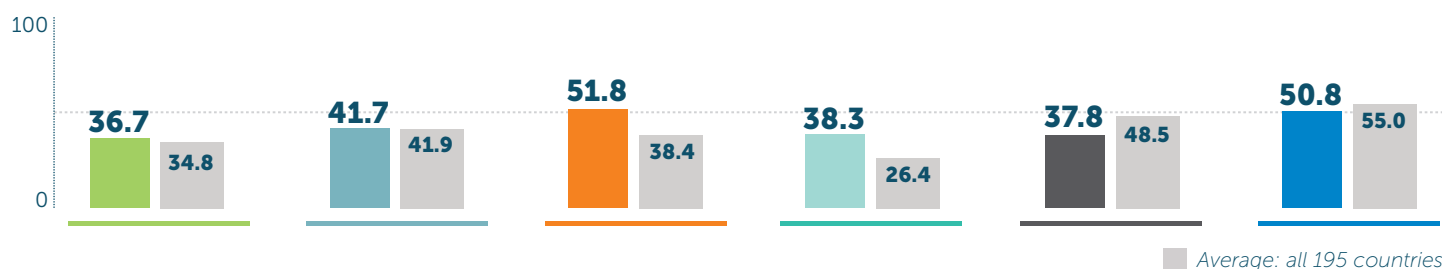
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	36.7	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	58.3	42.4
Zoonotic disease	27.5	27.1
Biosecurity	0	16.0
Biosafety	50	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	73.7	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	41.7	41.9
Laboratory systems	66.7	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	10	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	0	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	51.8	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.9
Exercising response plans	50	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	100	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	85.6	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	38.3	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	15.1	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	21.2
Healthcare access	47.7	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	50	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	75	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	37.8	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	50	54.4
International commitments	46.9	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	16.7	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	50.8	55.0
Political and security risks	42.9	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	66	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	41.7	49.0
Environmental risks	47.1	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	57.6	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)